

Overriding method is being chosen at run time, but (in Java) already the compiler checks types

Whoever may operate upon the energy attibute. That's not good.

What needs to be restricted?

- 1. reading the attribute
- 2. writing the attribute
- 3. both reading and writing the attribute

A knight can have a sword.

How to provide for this programmatically?

If code has to be reused, what extent is the most appropriate?

- 1. a code block within a method
- 2. a method
- 3. a type (a class or interface)
- 4. several types

Overloading is also a form of polymorphism: the method body is determined during compilation

In a more specific sense, polymorphism is related to overriding: the method body is determined during execution

Interface:

- behavior abstraction
- behavior prescription

Programming to an interface

Aggregation:

one object contains another

Aggregation generates hierarchy (has a): an agregate is superior to the parts

Inheritance also generates a hierarchy (is a):

a type (a class or interface) is superior to the derived types

A package merges related types (classes and intefaces)

Polymorphism relies on a common interface

Objects can be

aggregated into

greater wholes

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An interface is a stable part of a program to which the client code is being written

Organizing types into packages adds to code comprehensibility and reusability

Lecture 2:

Polymorphism and Object-Oriented Modularization

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