

Artificial Intelligence & Humanoid Robotics or getting robots closer to people making them (robots:) intelligent

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Outline



I. Who we are



II. What we do



III. Why AI in Robotics

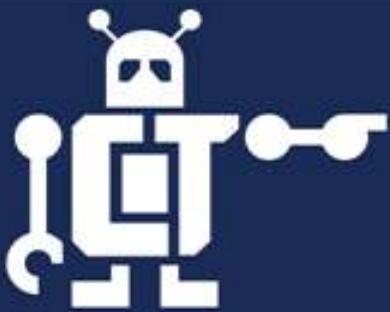


IV. What I did



V. What I want to do

I. WHO WE ARE



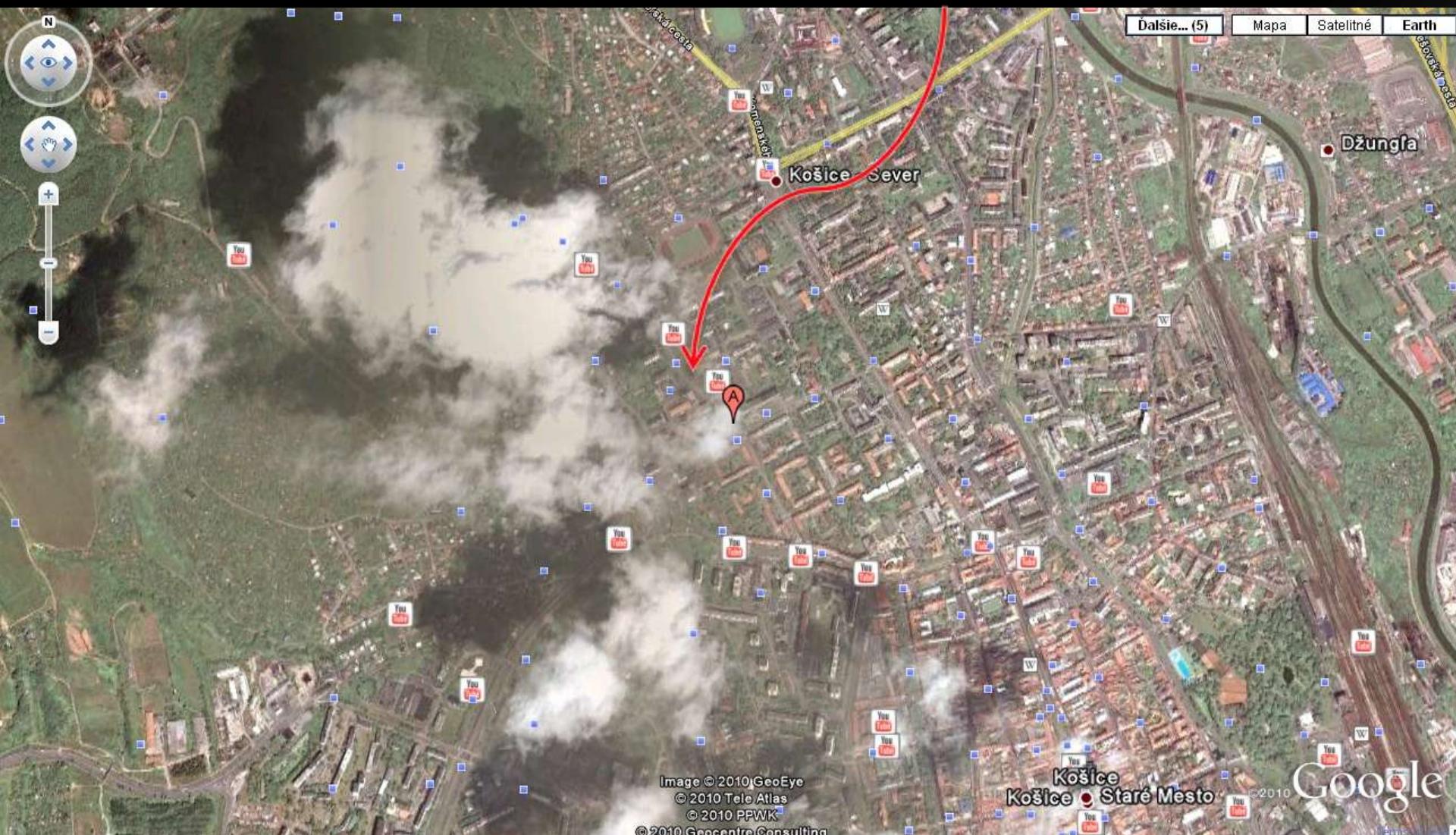
Center for Intelligent Technologies

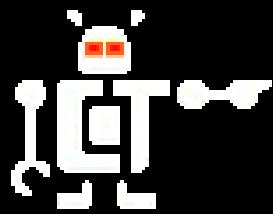
www.ai-cit.sk

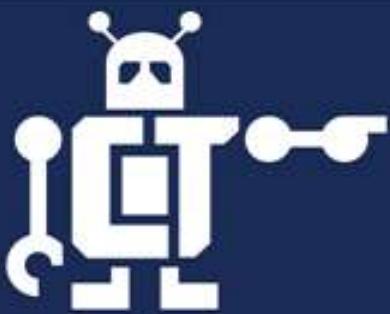


Founded :
September 1995

Here we are ☺







Human Staff – Our head ☺

Prof. Peter Sincak

- learning Systems

intelligent technologies,

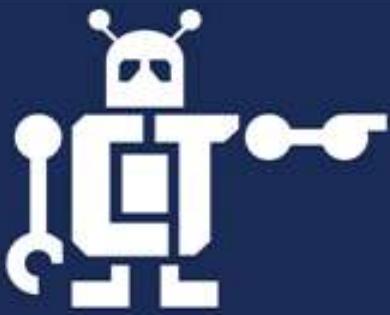
Incremental learning systems,

Neural – fuzzy systems,

Distributed Intelligence ,

Clouds.....



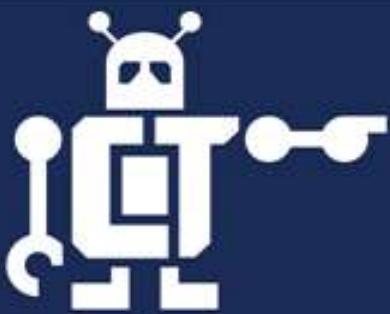


Human Staff – „our doctors“ ☺

Dr. Rudolf Jakša - 2 years at Fukuoka, Japan, 2001-2003, prof. Takagi – interactive EC, fitness is Human... Dance evolution....

Dr. Ján Vaščák - 1 year at Tokyo Institute of Technology – 2001-2002, prof. Hirota – fuzzy systems, Adaptive FS, HCI ...

Dr. Marek Bundzel - 2 years at Waseda University, Tokyo , 2008-2010, prof. Hashimoto, - neural network, Confabulation theory , stereo vision ...



PhD. students

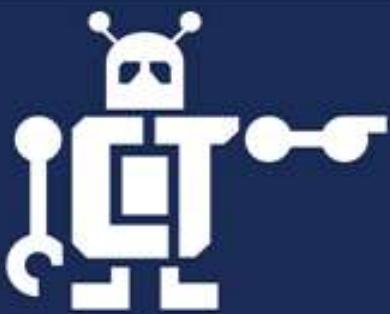
Ing. Zlatik Fedor - speech

Ing. Jaroslav Tuharsky - stability

Ing. Peter Smolar - vision

Ing. Maria Virčíková - ??? ☺





Robotic Staff ☺



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Bratislava 2 pieces

8.11.2010
5 pieces

1 piece

10
13+2 pieces

Let me introduce NAO ☺

human-like appearance and various sensors for interacting with humans

25 degrees of freedom for great mobility

the inertial sensor and closed loop control provide great stability while moving and enable positioning within space



VIDEO – Robot Nao

<http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=rSKRgasUEko>

II. WHAT WE DO



Technological Challenges

MASS or other distributed intelligence tool embedment into Cloud computing as a service Knowledge handling in MASS(ROS, Rtmiddleware....)

Microsoft NATAL / Nao collaboration discuss possibility to join <http://www.ispacelabnet.org/members>

Engage cloud computing in our problems prefer Microsoft for research — Imagine cup



Research challenges

Create learnable interactive and incremental system with demo in image recognition, command recognition

Improve MF ARTMAP for dynamic feature space in sense of Wald sequential classification

Improve Adaptive FS model behavior creation

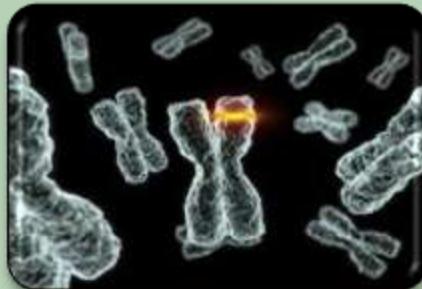
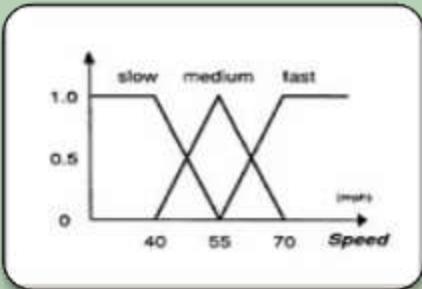
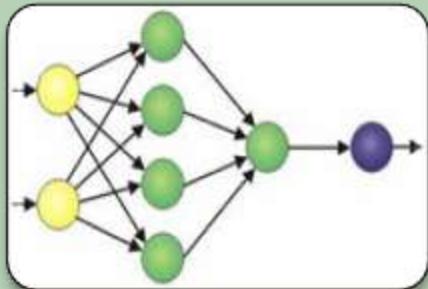
Get model of human behavior in interactive Evolutionary computation...

MASS – brain.fei.tuke.sk – rozpoznávanie povelov

<http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=krbr25slyt4>

III. WHY AI in Robotics

Artificial Intelligence Techniques

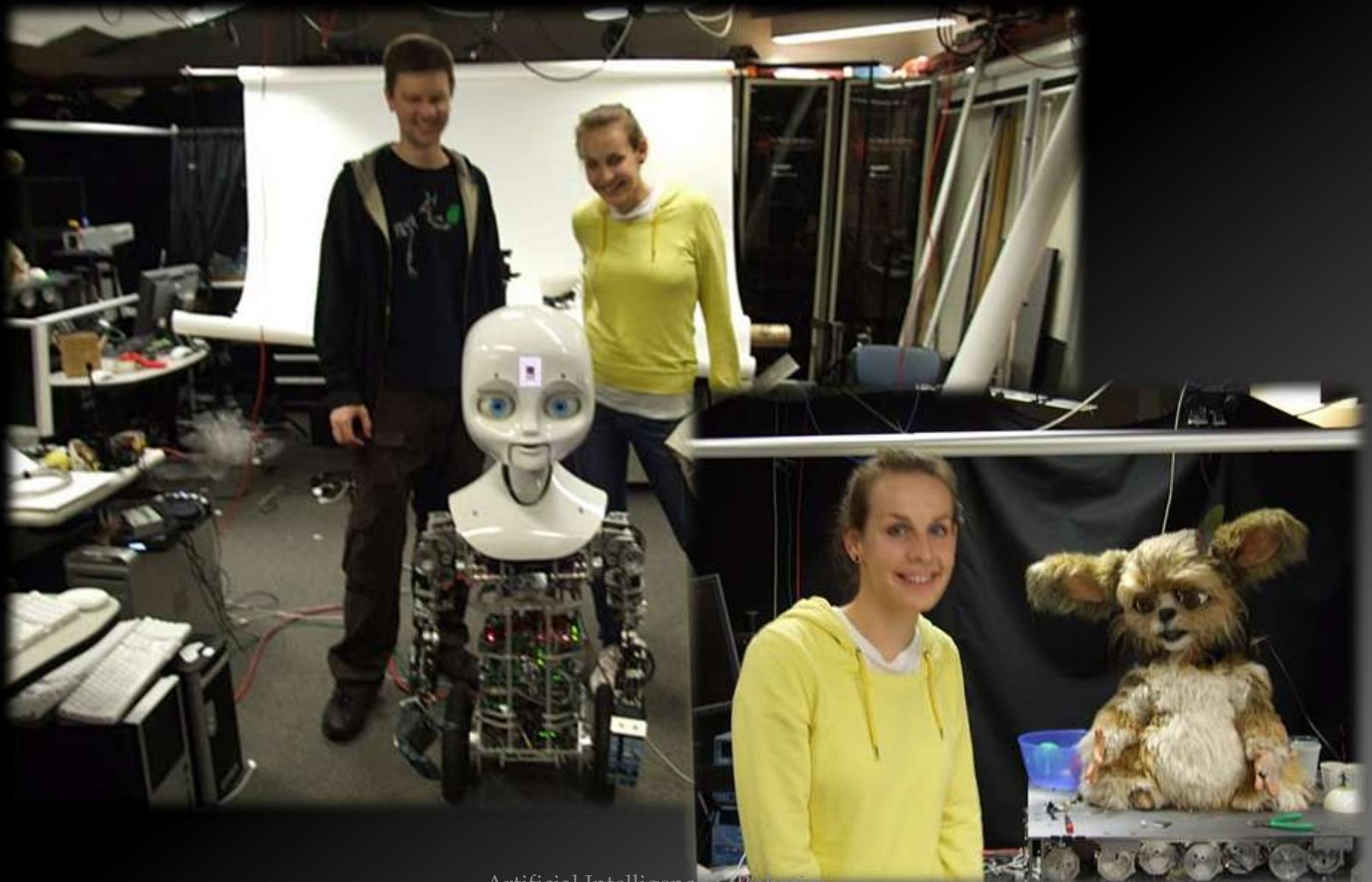


**Neural
networks**

**Fuzzy
logic**

**Evolutionary
computation**

MIT Personel Robots Group (Cynthia Breazeal)



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The implicit dream of AI (Brooks) : build human level intelligence

“

Building a humanoid is the challenge par excellence for AI and robotic workers.

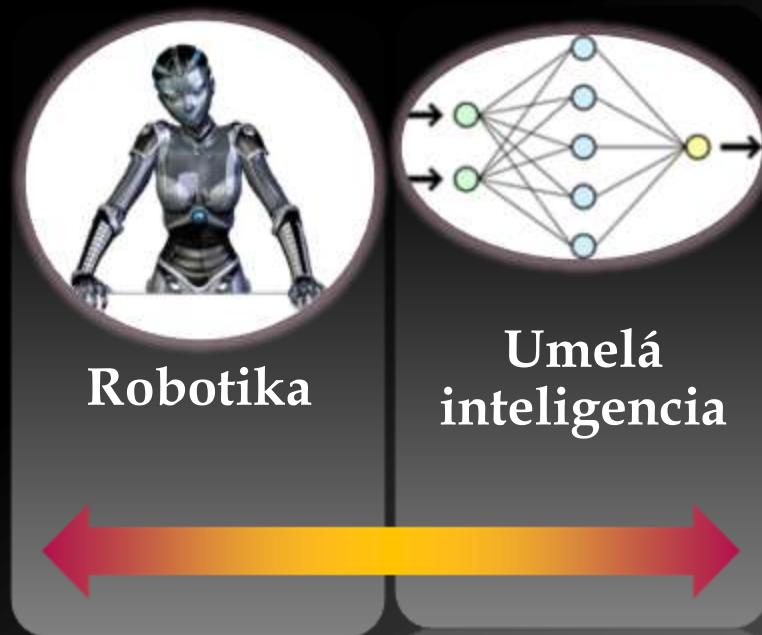
”



Umelá inteligencia v humanoidnej robotike

Cieľom UI [Brooks] je:

- konštrukcia užitočných inteligentných systémov a
- pochopenie ľudskej inteligencie



WHY???
NAČO???

Čo je to inteligencia????

INTELLIGENCE



This bird has none.

Inteligentné systémy???



VIDEO – Charlie Chaplin: Modern Times (1936)

The eating machine

<http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=pZlJ0vtUu4w>

Schopnosť učenia sa zo skúseností



EXPERIENCE

You LEARN MORE FROM YOUR MISTAKES,
BUT BY THEN IT'S TO LATE.



technológia sa v daných ako aj v nových postupne sa meniacich podmienkach **ADAPTUJE** a vie postupne zvládať situácie, ktoré sa v nejakej forme aspoň raz počas jej činnosti vyskytli

súčasne by už v budúcnosti mala **VYUŽIŤ ZÍSKANÉ POZNATKY** na riešenie podobných situácií.

V Európe sa často takéto technológie nazývajú aj tzv. **Smart technológie** - predstavujú vyšší stupeň technológií vo všeobecnosti.

User-FRIENDLY



I. učiť sa z dát a
získavania poznatkov

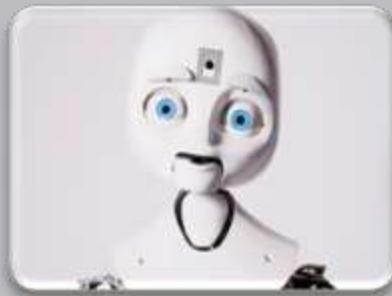
II. ukladať poznatky

III. využívať získané
poznatky pri riešení
konkrétnych situácií –
uvažovanie

MACHINE INTELLIGENT QUOCIENT (MIQ)



Getting robots closer to people



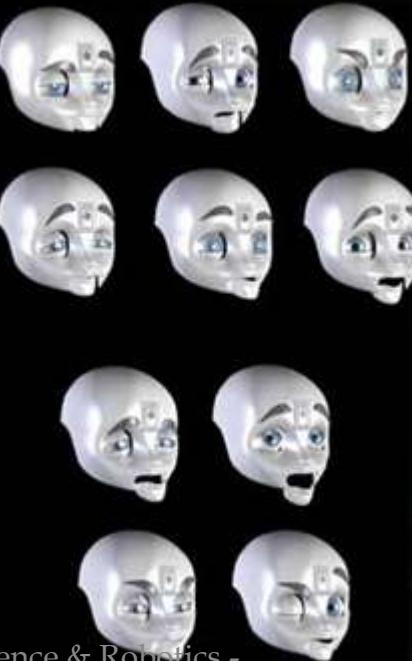
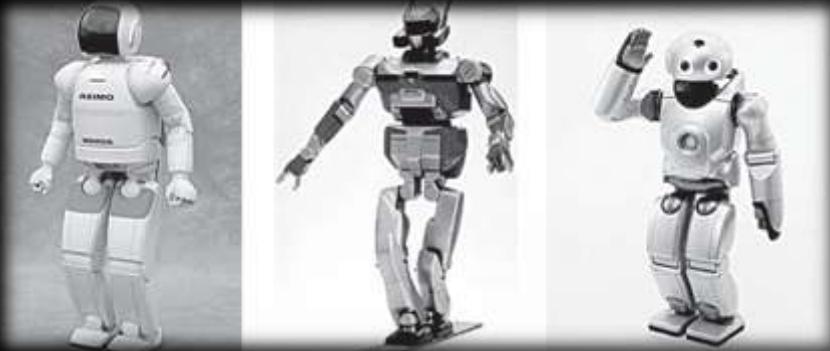
Friendly
human-
robot
interfaces

Safe human-
robot
interaction

Emotion
expression
and
perception

Social
learning

Prehľad výskumu humanoidných robotov so zameraním na interakciu človek - robot



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HRP-4

VIDEO:

<http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=fJFfcBGdh-s>

IV. WHAT I DID



• **WHAT**

IEC for a system of
Robotic Dance for
humanoids

• **HOW**

User interactively co-operates
with the System designing his
own robotic dance
choreography

• **WHY**

The HRI is the key factor
of their success, because
they must exist in a
human environment

Our system is special because ...

PERSONALIZATION

The proposed system in this work interacts with human

Motion is evolving in accordance with his evaluation of the seen dance section



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State of the Art: Robotic Dances



Tokyo: learning-from-observation training method



Kyoto: intermodality mapping to generate robot motion from various sounds (BP)

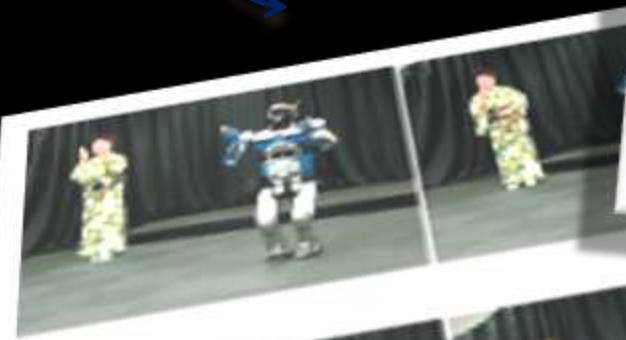


Tohoku: ballroom dances in coordination with a human



Tokyo: Chaos to trade synchronization and autonomy in a dancing robot

LFO (Tokyo)



Robot like dancing partner
(Tohoku University)



Mahru – dancing robot

(Korea Institute of Science and Technology)

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Most of the systems: preprogrammed motions ☹

(VIDEO)

How can Nao move ...

Robot functionality is encapsulated in software modules. ***ALMotion*** : A set of methods to move the robot motors.

Methods:

set a joint angle,

let us to set robot chains (head, foots, and arms) to a desired cartesian position,
provides a high level functionality, such as walking movement.

5 Go to step 2 until some condition is satisfied.

1 Initialize the population of chromosomes.

2 Calculate the fitness for each individual in the population using fitness function.

4 Perform crossover and mutation on the population.

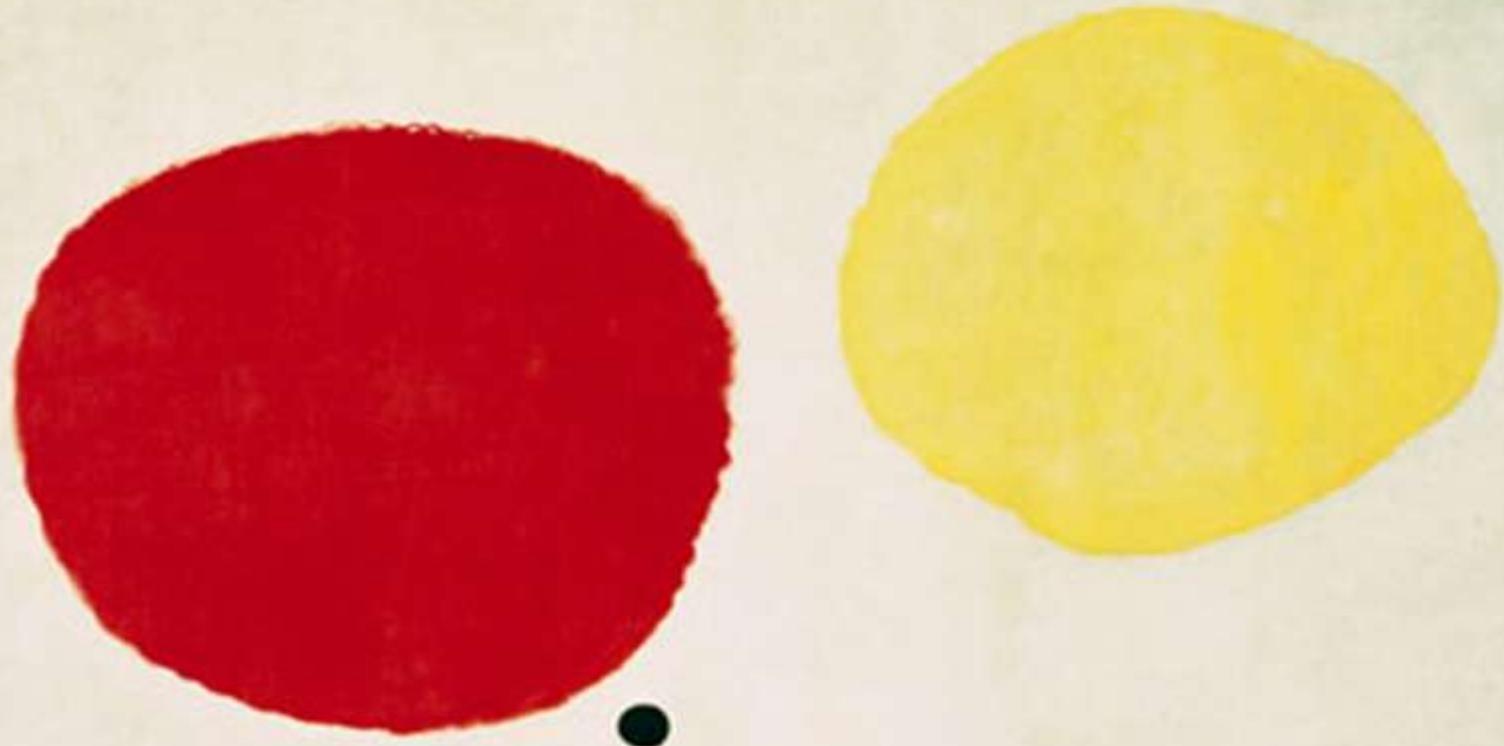
3 Reproduce individuals to form a new population according to each individual's fitness.

What is... BEAUTY ???

How we establish fitness function if every person has different feelings, preferences, emotions

???





Solution for this:

Interactive evolution

technology

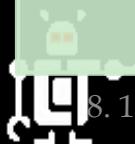
- embeds human preference, intuition, emotion, psychological aspects, or a more general term, KANSEI, in the target system

applications

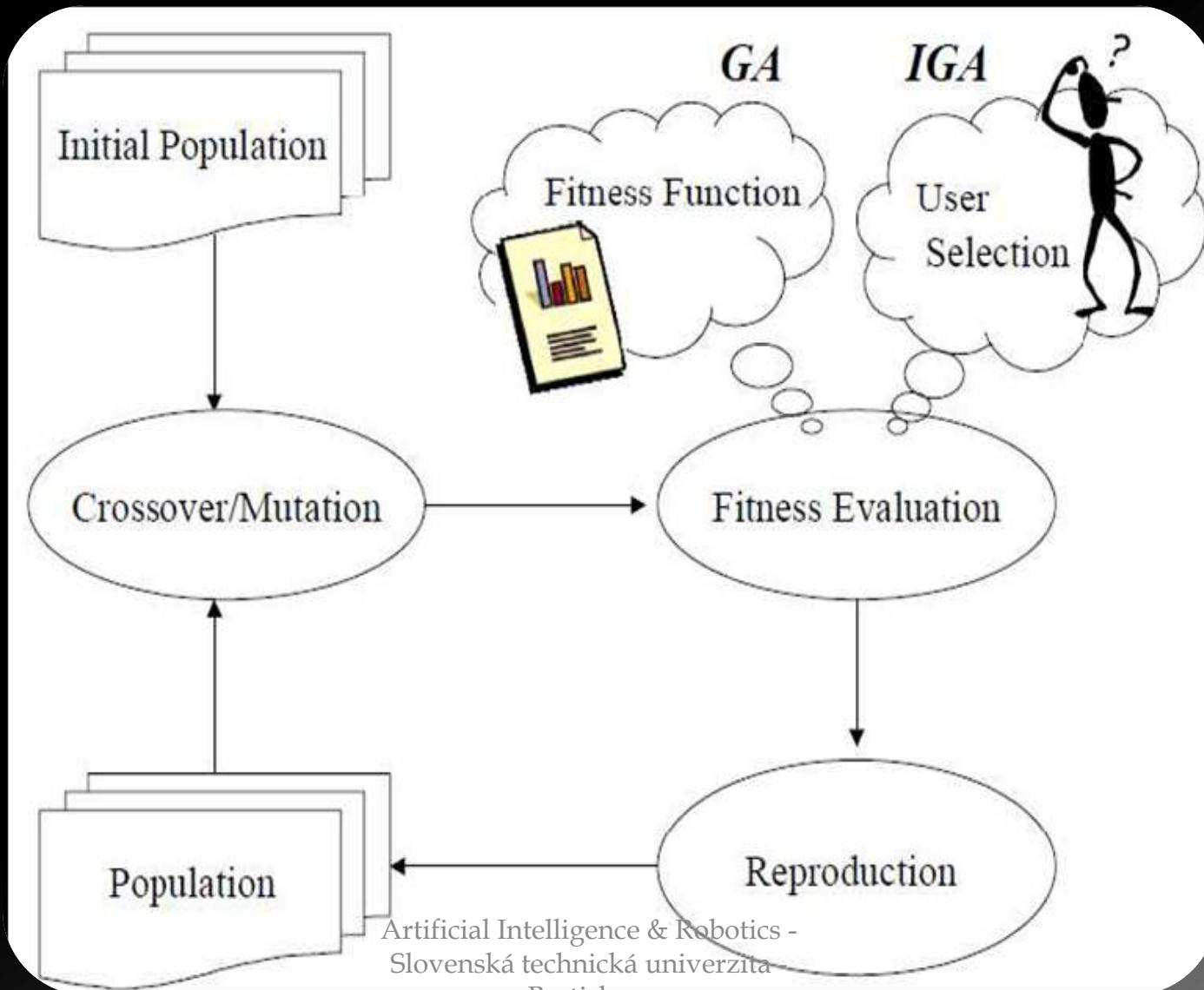
- when the fitness function cannot be explicitly defined
- many applications

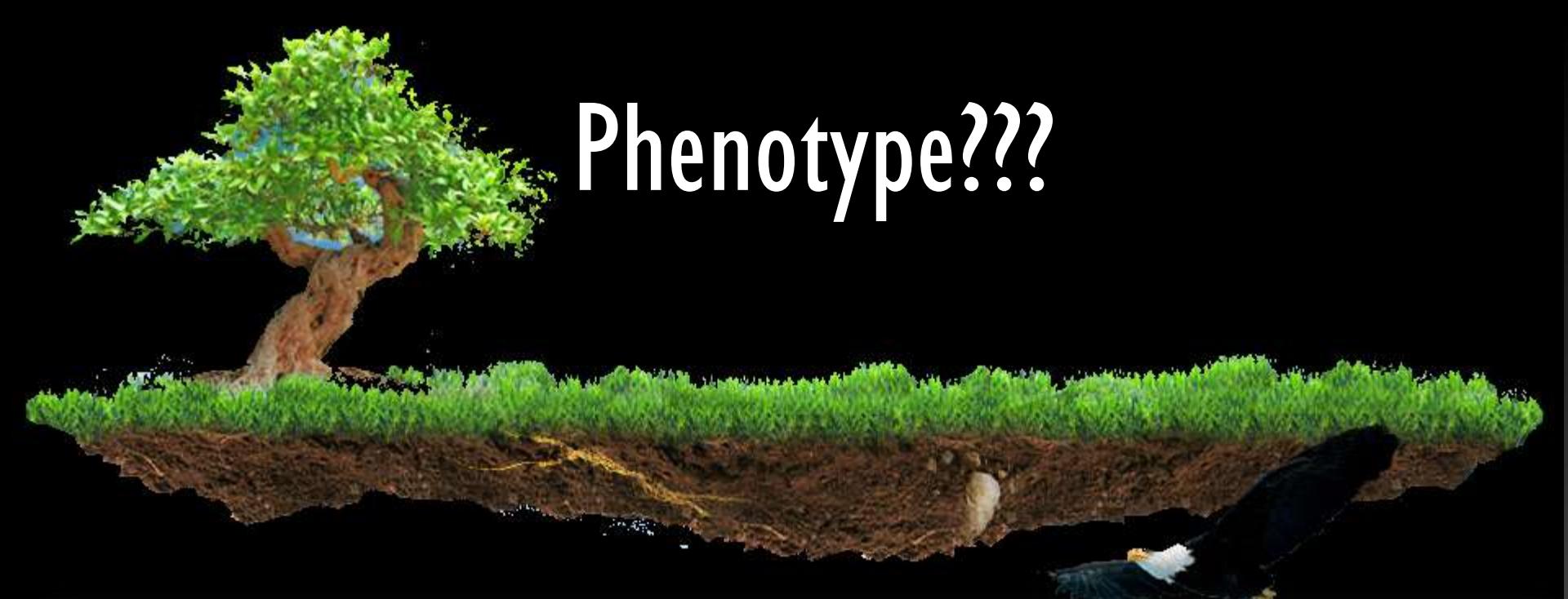
human's response as fitness value

- this enables algorithm to be applied to artistic domains, and we propose a dance choreography design aid system for humanoid robots using it



IEC : ak riešenie musí byť adaptované na individuálneho človeka alebo okolnosť





Phenotype???

	rightElbowRoll
	leftElbowRoll
	rightElbowYaw
	leftElbowYaw
	rightShoulderRoll
	rightShoulderPitch
	leftShoulderRoll
	leftShoulderPitch
	HeadPitch
	HeadYaw
	rightElbowRoll
	leftElbowRoll
	rightElbowYaw
	leftElbowYaw
	rightShoulderRoll
	rightShoulderPitch
	leftShoulderRoll
	leftShoulderPitch
	HeadPitch
	HeadYaw

Každý parameter má nejaké priпустné hodnoty. Priestor definovaný týmito parametrami je karteziánsky súčin všetkých hodnôt všetkých parametrov. Pre N parametrov, každá N-násobnosť hodnôt je iný bod v prehľadávacom priestore:

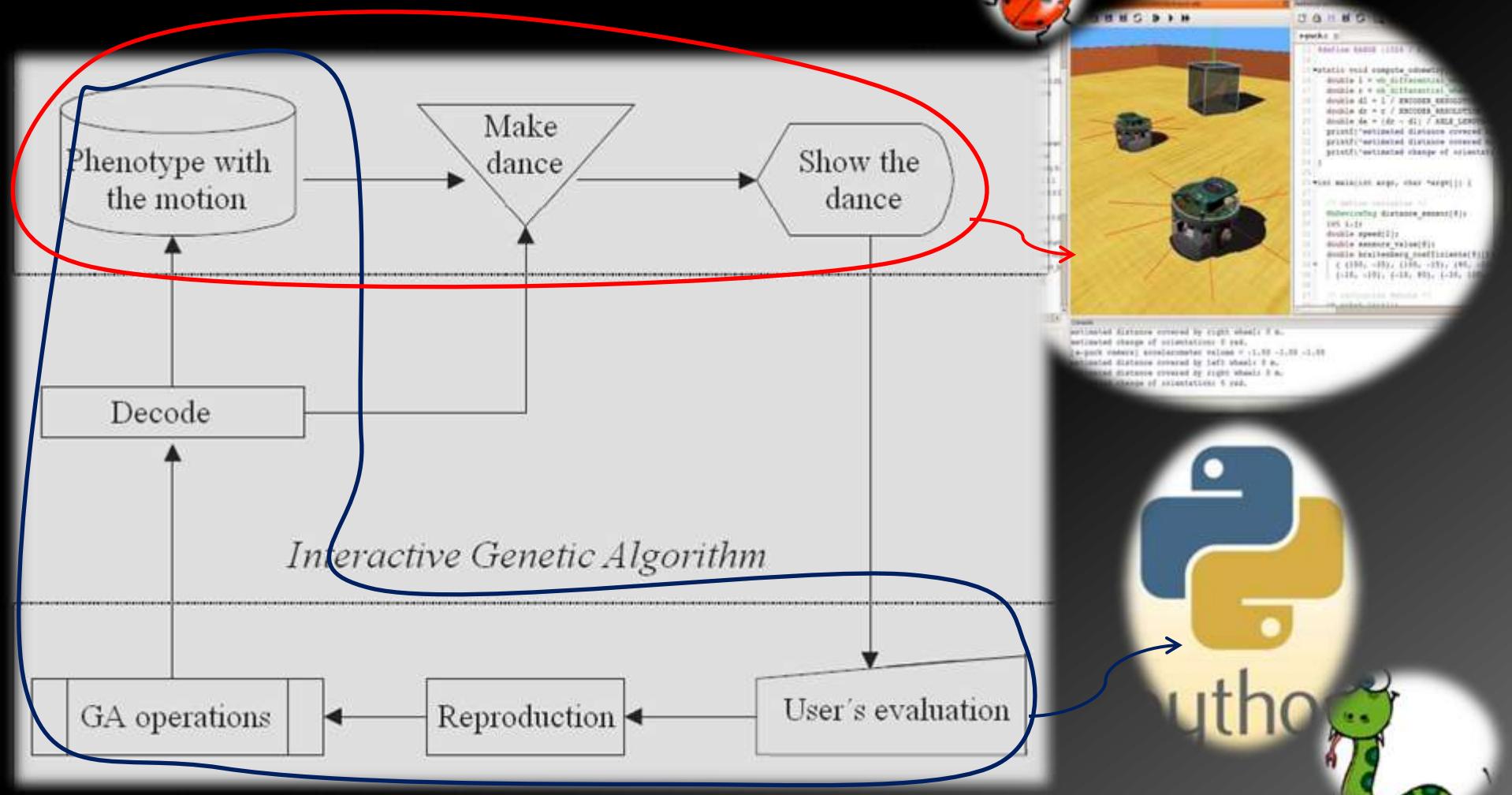
$$v_1, v_2, \dots, v_N \in P_1 \times P_2 \times \dots \times P_N$$



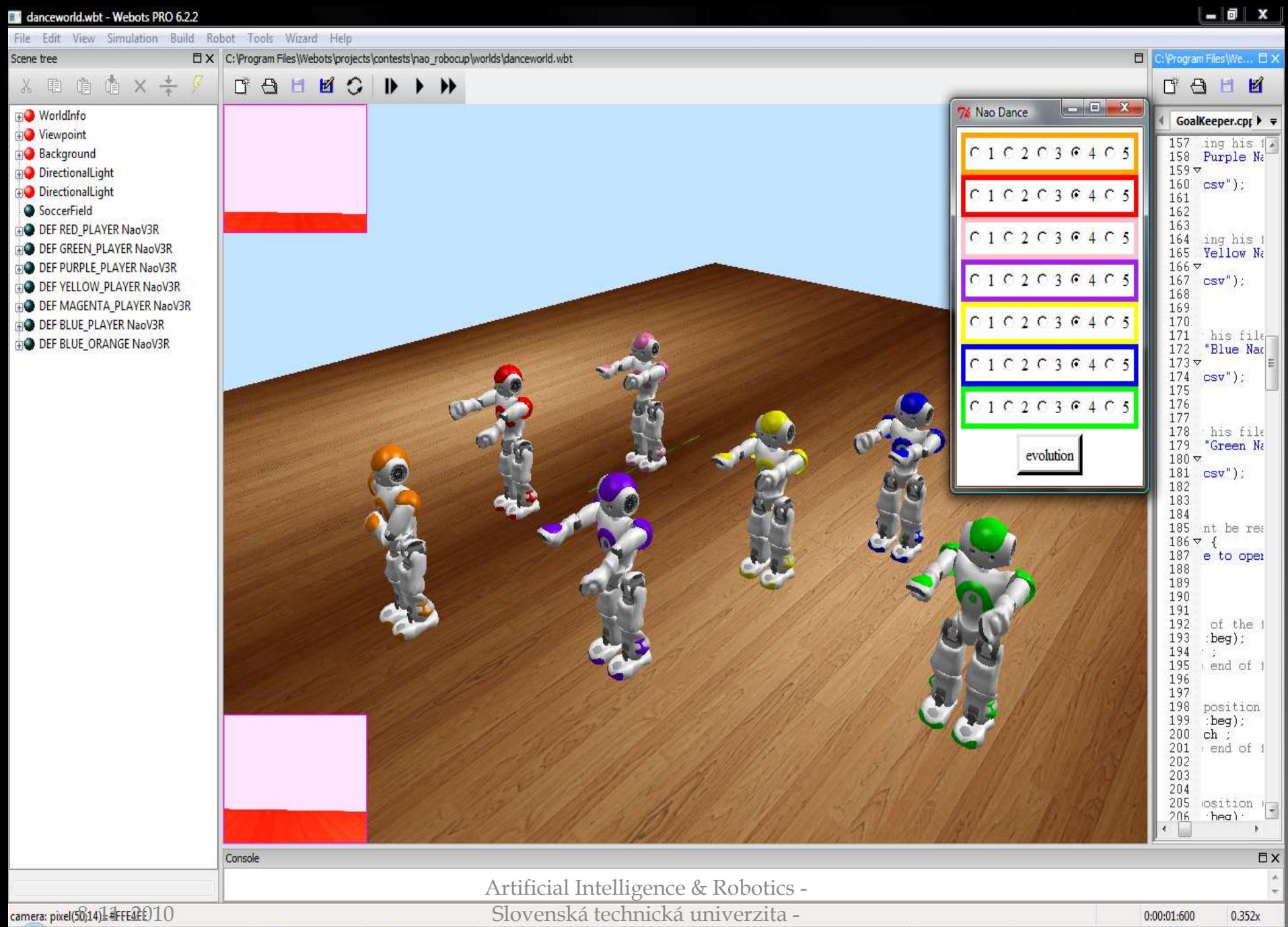
KOMBINATORICKÁ EXPLÓZIA

Bertin (1983): „je potrebná viac trpezlivosť ako predstavivosť na generovanie 100 rôznych výtvorov z rovnakých dát“

Our system



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EXPERIMENTS



Subjects

20 students

Task

They were shown examples & freely observed the robots in simulator and created their own dance.

to design their
choreography in simulation
& on real humanoids

Process

evaluating the dances until they were satisfied with the generated dance or the algorithm converged to one dance

Evaluation

Results

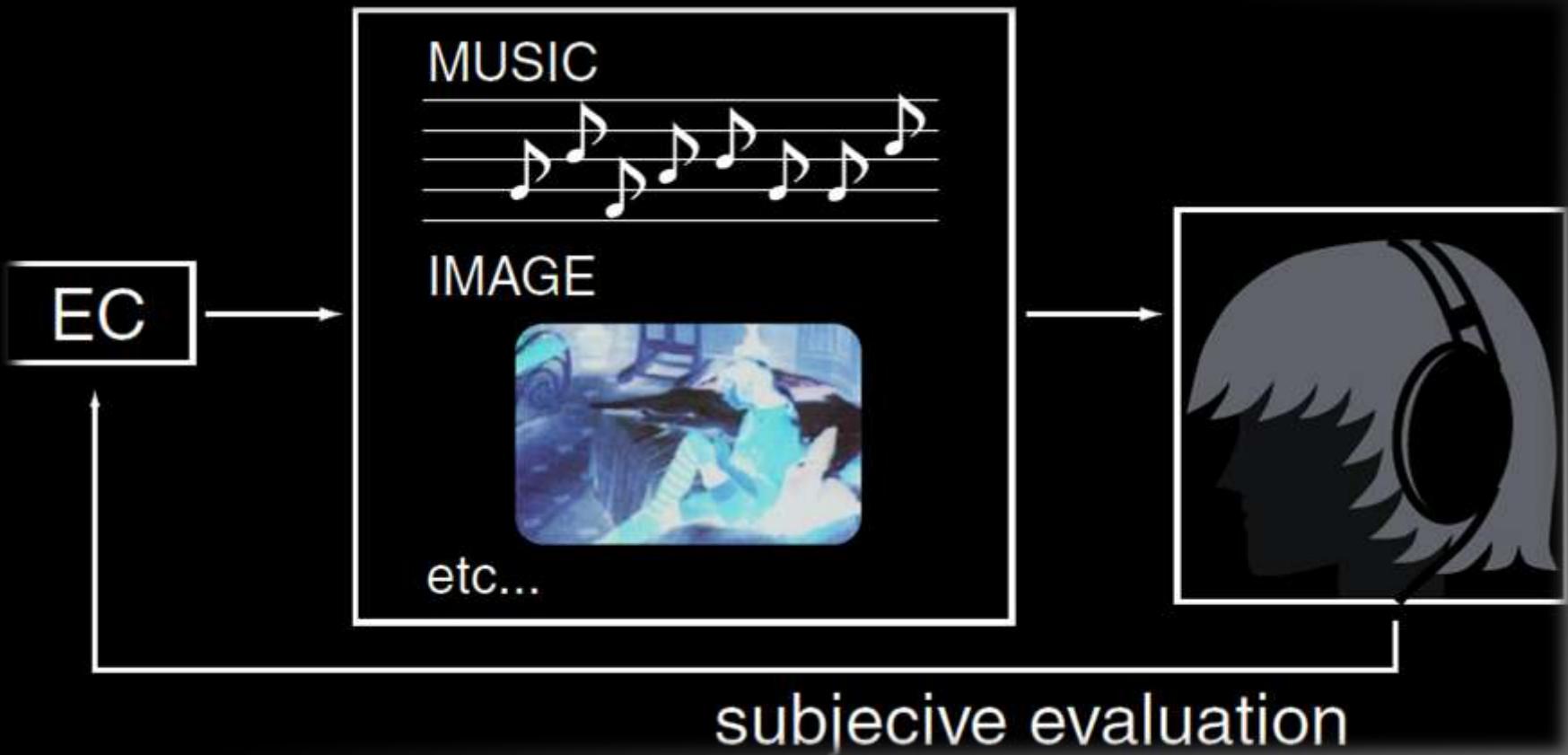


the GUI user-friendly

system is a helpful tool to create new robotic dance choreographies

satisfactory solution with fewer searching generations: tasks do not require a large number of generations to achieve satisfactory results

Applications IEC



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Gloomy impression



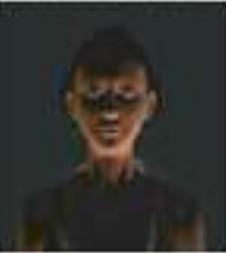
Cheerful impression



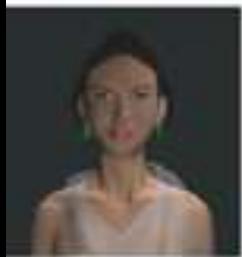
Heroine movie star



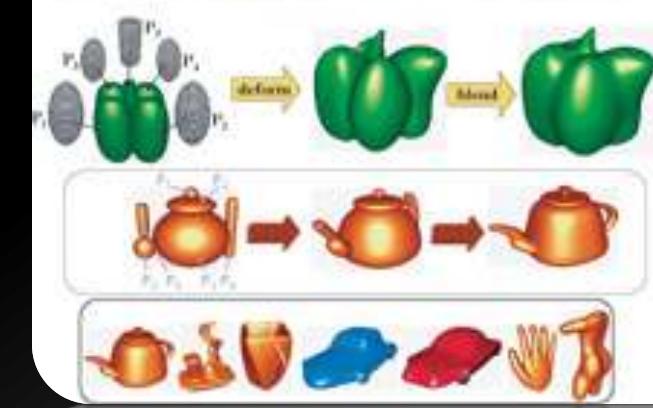
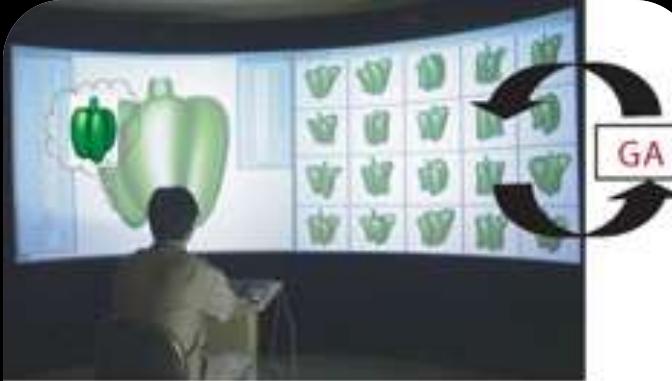
Wicked movie star



by Interactive GA

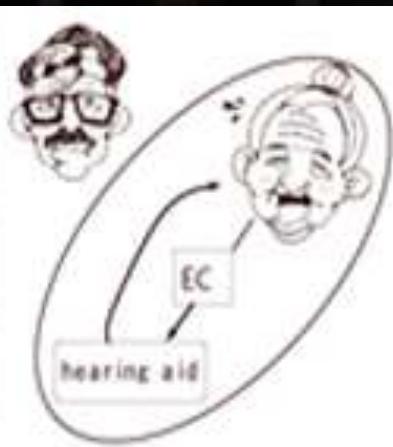


by HAND
by
HAND



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COGNITIVE SYSTEMS



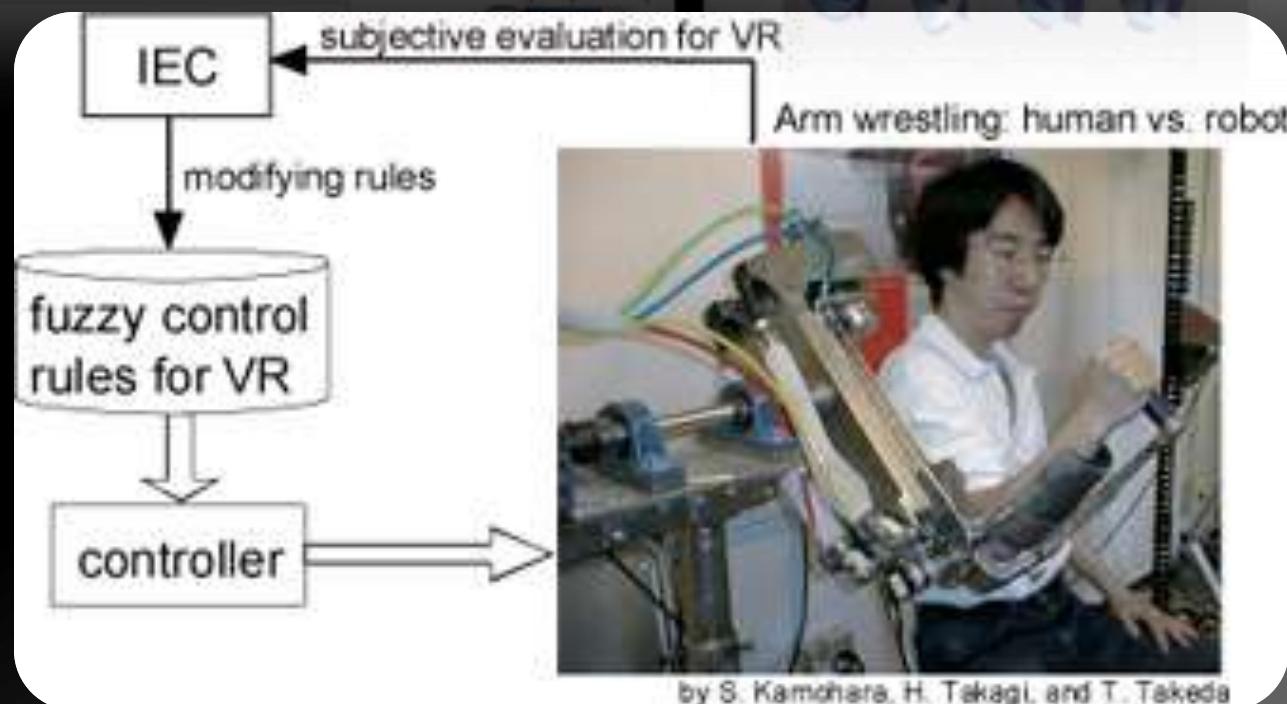
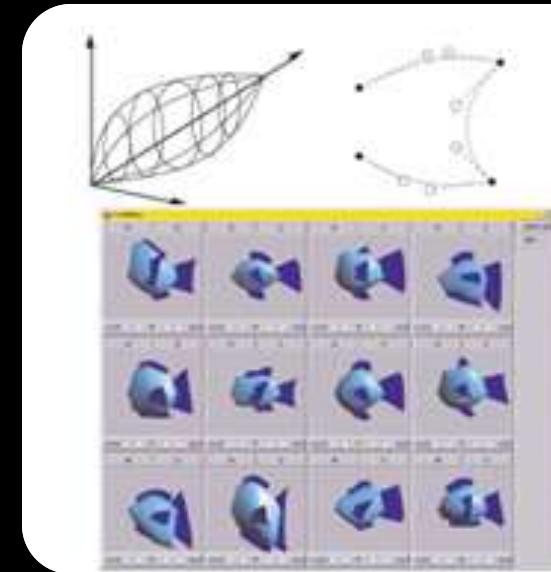
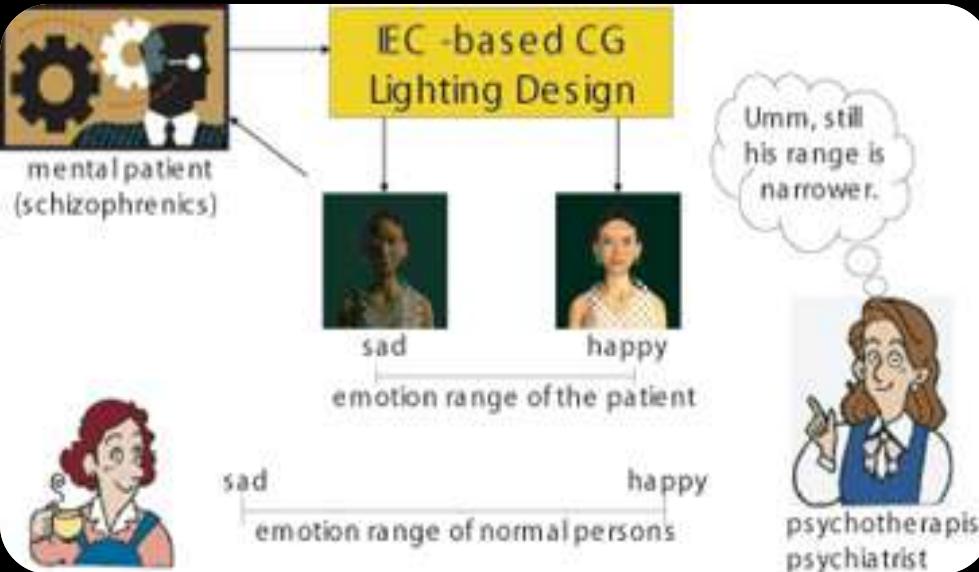
Proposed



(a)

写像後の
個体群

- (1) 終了
- (2) 条件設定へ
- (3) 世代数
- (4) 個体番号
- (5) 次の世代へ
- (6) 評価履歴
- (7) 評価値入力
ボタン



IEC robotic dance

<http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=bLdPVxeXwuU>



V. WHAT I WANT TO DO

Our dream or ... our future?



is for Nao to acquire its own mental model of people.

(Currently, he does not reason about the emotional state of others. We want to extract the information about the own preferences of human during his evaluation of the behavior of the robot in the IEC and make this process autonomous.)

Collaboration with Microsoft: Kinect for Learning from Observation (Imitation) for Nao

Kinect for Learning from Observation (Imitation) for Nao

<http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=Mf44bWQr3jc>



„Alter Ego“ of Nao

The robot learns by examples given to his avatar. He is able to extract the information of his avatar and model the user's behavior.

1. connection between Nao and - create an avatar of the robot, his virtual body - his identity in cyberspace.

environment for interaction between user and the avatar of the humanoid robot,

2. project this information into a robot

Kinect would be like augmented space of the robot's personality.

TO SUM UP...

(or if you remember just 1 thing from my presentation)



make robots more personal in interacting with humans - every person
can **adapt** the robot's behaviour in accordance to his own
expectations and preferences using interactive evolution

More about Interactive Evolution...

www.design.kyushu-u.ac.jp/~takagi/TAKAGI/IECpaper/IIZUKA98.pdf

Artificial Intelligence & Humanoid Robotics

or

getting robots closer to people
making them (robots:) intelligent

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Thank you